

## N THE CLAIMS

Cancel claims 1-15 without prejudice or disclaimer.

Please add new claims 16-39 as follows:

16. A catalyst structure comprising a porous support and a porous interfacial layer disposed on the porous structure, wherein the porous structure has a first pore size of at least 0.1  $\mu\text{m}$ , wherein the porous interfacial layer has a second pore size less than the first pore size;

wherein the catalyst structure has a porosity of greater than 30%;

wherein the porous structure comprises a foam, felt, wad or combination thereof;

wherein the catalyst structure has performance such that when the catalyst structure is heated to at least 200°C while a feed stream comprising CO and H<sub>2</sub> is passed through the catalyst structure with a residence time of less than five seconds, a product stream is obtained that exhibits the properties of at least a 25% conversion of carbon monoxide and at most 25% selectivity toward methane.

17. The catalyst structure of claim 16 wherein the porous support is metal;

wherein the first pore size ranges from 10  $\mu\text{m}$  to 300  $\mu\text{m}$ ; and

wherein the interfacial layer has a thickness less than 20  $\mu\text{m}$ .

18. The catalyst structure of claim 16 comprising a Fischer-Tropsch catalyst selected from the group consisting of cobalt, ruthenium, osmium, and combinations thereof.
19. The catalyst structure of claim 18 wherein the interfacial layer has a thickness less than 50  $\mu\text{m}$ .
20. The catalyst structure of claim 19 wherein the porous support is metal.
21. The catalyst structure of claim 20 wherein the porous metal support is coated with a ceramic layer by chemical vapor deposition.
22. The catalyst structure of claim 20 further comprising a continuous buffer layer disposed between the porous support and the interfacial layer.
23. The catalyst structure of claim 19 wherein the porous structure comprises a metal foam having pores that range from 20 pores per inch to 1000 pores per inch.
24. The catalyst structure of claim 20 wherein the interfacial layer comprises an oxide selected from the group consisting of:  $\gamma\text{-Al}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{SiO}_2$ ,  $\text{ZrO}_2$ ,  $\text{TiO}_2$ , magnesium oxide, vanadium oxide, chromium oxide, manganese oxide, iron oxide, nickel oxide, cobalt oxide, copper oxide, zinc oxide,

molybdenum oxide, tin oxide, calcium oxide, aluminum oxide, lanthanum series oxide(s), zeolite(s), and combinations thereof.

25. The catalyst structure of claim 22 wherein the buffer layer comprises  $\text{Al}_2\text{O}_3$ ,  $\text{SiO}_2$ ,  $\text{ZrO}_2$ , or  $\text{TiO}_2$ .

26. A catalyst structure comprising a porous support and a porous interfacial layer disposed on the porous structure, wherein the porous structure has a first pore size of at least  $0.1\text{ }\mu\text{m}$ , wherein the porous interfacial layer has a second pore size less than the first pore size;

wherein the catalyst structure has a porosity of greater than 30%;

wherein the porous structure comprises a foam, felt, wad or combination thereof;

wherein the catalyst structure has performance such that when the catalyst structure is placed in a reaction chamber having dimensions (about 35 mm length, 1.5 mm height, and 8 mm width) and heated to  $245^\circ\text{C}$  while a feed stream consisting of CO and  $\text{H}_2$  in a  $\text{H}_2/\text{CO}$  ratio of 3, at 23 atm, is passed through the catalyst structure with a residence time of one second, a product stream is obtained that exhibits the properties of at least a 25% conversion of carbon monoxide and at most 25% selectivity toward methane.

27. The catalyst structure of claim 26 wherein the first pore size ranges from  $10\text{ }\mu\text{m}$  to  $300\text{ }\mu\text{m}$ ; and

wherein the interfacial layer has a thickness less than  $20\text{ }\mu\text{m}$ .

28. The catalyst structure of claim 26 comprising a Fischer-Tropsch catalyst selected from the group consisting of cobalt, ruthenium, osmium, and combinations thereof.
29. The catalyst structure of claim 26 wherein the interfacial layer comprises alumina.
30. The catalyst structure of claim 29 wherein the catalyst comprises Co and Ru.
31. The catalyst structure of claim 26 wherein the catalyst structure has performance such that when the catalyst structure is placed in a reaction chamber having dimensions (about 35 mm length, 1.5 mm height, and 8 mm width) and heated to 265°C while a feed stream consisting of CO and H<sub>2</sub> in a H<sub>2</sub>/CO ratio of 3 is passed through the catalyst structure with a pressure corrected residence time of 12.5 seconds, a product stream is obtained that exhibits a lower selectivity toward methane at 5 atm than at 23 atm.
32. The catalyst structure of claim 28 wherein the catalyst structure has performance such that when the catalyst structure is placed in a reaction chamber having dimensions (about 35 mm length, 1.5 mm height, and 8 mm width) and heated to 264°C while a feed stream consisting of CO and H<sub>2</sub> in a H<sub>2</sub>/CO ratio of 3, at 23 atm, is passed through the catalyst structure with a residence time of one second, a product stream is obtained that exhibits the properties of at least a 40% conversion of carbon monoxide and at most 25% selectivity toward methane.

33. The catalyst structure of claim 29 wherein the porous structure comprises a metal foam having pores that range from 20 pores per inch to 1000 pores per inch.

34. The catalyst structure of claim 28 wherein the catalyst structure has performance such that when the catalyst structure is placed in a reaction chamber having dimensions (about 35 mm length, 1.5 mm height, and 8 mm width) and heated to 275°C while a feed stream consisting of CO and H<sub>2</sub> in a H<sub>2</sub>/CO ratio of 3 is passed through the catalyst structure, at 23 atm, with a residence time of two seconds, a product stream is obtained that exhibits the properties of at least a 80% conversion of carbon monoxide and at most 10% selectivity toward methane.

35. The catalyst structure of claim 32 wherein the porous structure comprises a metal.

36. The catalyst structure of claim 32 wherein the first pore size ranges from 10 μm to 300 μm; and

wherein the interfacial layer has a thickness less than 20 μm.

37. The catalyst structure of claim 36 comprising a Fischer-Tropsch catalyst selected from the group consisting of cobalt, ruthenium, osmium, and combinations thereof.

38. The catalyst structure of claim 31 wherein the interfacial layer comprises alumina.

39. The catalyst structure of claim 38 wherein the catalyst comprises Co and Ru.